

# The Debian status quo on the Openmoko FreeRunner

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*Debian FreeSmartphone.Org Team*

FOSDEM '09, Debian DevRoom

# Outline

- 1 Openmoko
  - History
  - Devices
  - Distributions
  
- 2 Debian
  - Getting in touch
  - Resources
  - Installation
  - Improvements
  - Future Work
  - Misc

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Inc. ← Openmoko → community

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# GTA01: Neo 1973



480x640 touchscreen  
128MB RAM, 64MB flash  
Samsung SoC (266MHz, ARMv4)  
reader for microSDHC cards  
tri-band GSM/GPRS/2.5G  
GPS (closed binary-only driver, gllin)  
compatible with Nokia BL-5C/6C  
batteries  
charged through USB 1.1 Mini-B plug

## GTA02: Neo FreeRunner



same case as the 1973  
128MB RAM, 256MB flash  
new Samsung SoC (400MHz)  
SMedia 3362 2D/3D chipset (NDA)  
new GPS chipset (NMEA standard)  
Atheros AR6K 802.11 b/g WiFi  
two 3D accelerometers  
USB 1.1 Host mode (500mA)

# GTA0x: Coming Soon (2009?)

## GTA03

- new case design
- new battery
- new GSM chipset  
(quad-band 2.75G/EDGE)
- new Samsung SoC  
(533/667MHz, include 3D)
- new GPS chipset
- camera

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## GTA04

- 3G and USB 2.0
- more advanced SoC  
(still Samsung)..
- OpenGL ES support

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# Distributions: Om2007.2

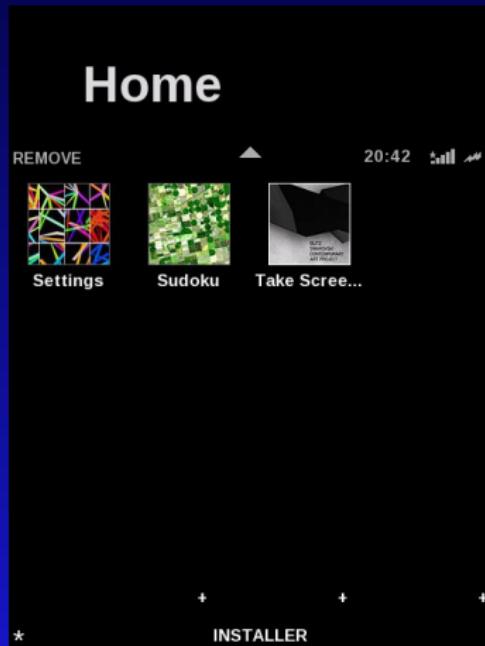


GTK+ (GNOME Mobile)

Matchbox/Pimlico  
(OpenedHand)

now abandoned by  
Openmoko

# Distributions: Om2008.12

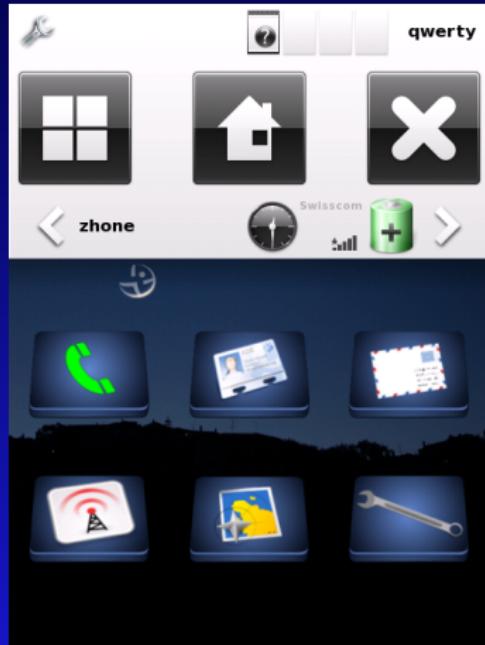


phone applications from  
Trolltech Qtopia

Enlightenment and Illume

GUI to install applications

# Distributions: *FreeSmartphone.Org*



common initiative for all  
smartphones

new back-end from scratch  
(Python/Vala)

high-level services available  
through *D-Bus*

Enlightenment and *Illume*

# Distributions: Community

- **Stable Hybryd Release** (SHR)  
based on the FSO stack and intended to be a followup  
of Om2007.2, now dedicated to provide basic applications

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based on the FSO stack and intended to be a followup  
of Om2007.2, now dedicated to provide basic applications
- **Fat and Dirty Openmoko** (FDOM)  
applications (everything goes in) and fixes posted to the  
mailing lists, it demonstrates what the FreeRunner can do

# Distributions: External

- **Hackable:1**

based on Debian, it implements the GNOME Mobile platform and resembles Om2007.2

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- **Android**

an Open Handset Alliance project, Kolu sponsors the porting to the FreeRunner and it has released beta2

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- **Hackable:1**

based on Debian, it implements the GNOME Mobile platform and resembles Om2007.2

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- **Gentoo**

the FreeRunner boots, but everything should be compiled by hand or cross-compiled on an host machine

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# First Official Meeting



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- contacts:
  - (Alioth) packaging mailing list  
<http://lists.alioth.debian.org/pipermail/pkg-fso-maint>
  - (FreeSmartphone.Org) upstream mailing lists  
<http://www.freesmartphone.org/index.php/Infrastructure>
  - (Freenode) IRC channels  
[#openmoko-devel](#) and [#openmoko-debian](#)
- packages maintained in Git  
[http://git.debian.org/?p=\(pkg-fso/files.git;a=summary](http://git.debian.org/?p=(pkg-fso/files.git;a=summary)
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# Problems

- space: can a graphical Debian fit on 256MB?  
no, the microSD card must be used instead
- d-i: can it be started from the FreeRunner?  
too much work, bootstrapping is faster
- U-Boot: it can not read big partitions  
two partitions: 8MB /boot and the rest for /
- U-Boot: by default it expects the first partition to be vfat  
configure-uboot.sh to modify the U-Boot environment
- kernel: Openmoko or Debian?  
Openmoko patches not yet integrated in the mainline kernel, thus the Openmoko kernel must be used

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- runs from any official Openmoko distribution
- uses official Debian cdebootstrap
- highly configurable:

HOSTNAME	SD_DEVICE	SD_PART1_FS
INST_DIR	INST_MIRROR	APT_RECOMMENDS
DASH_BINSH	FSO_MIRROR	FSO_DEVICE
QI	QI_VERBOSE_BOOT	SINGLE_PART

- divided into self-contained stages:

all	testing	time	partition	format
mount	debian	apt	fso	configuration
kernel	unmount	<i>uboot (risky)</i>		

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# Result



Matchbox components  
window manager  
virtual keyboard

Openmoko-panel-plugin  
shows powerstates  
enables/disables devices

FSO Zhone  
sends/receives calls  
manages SIM contacts  
sends/receives SMSs  
checks GSM status  
shows GPS position

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U-Boot is too slow -> Qi

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  - just loads the Linux kernel
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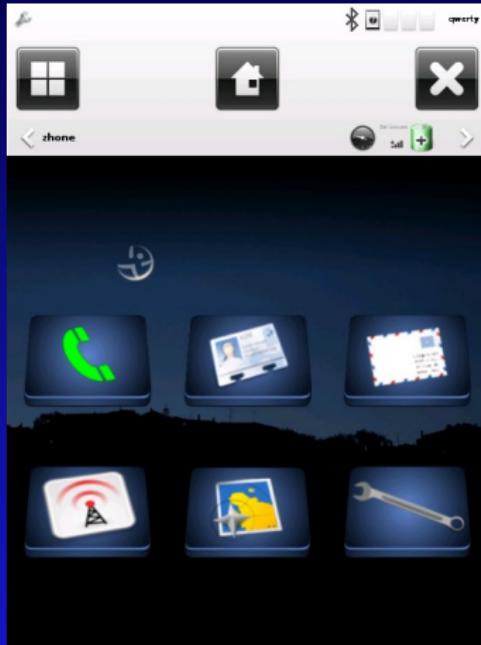
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# Illume



upstream choice

not fully functional  
keyboard (pending fixes)  
menu (debugging)

non-Illume problems render  
the experience worse  
fonts  
2.6.28 kernel

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- receiving/sending SMSs sometime fails
- *VoIP software is not usable (ALSA bug)*
- missing pieces in fso-framework: PIM and WiFi
- missing a fully functional phone+PIM GUI: *Paroli*
- Vala migration (faster startup and smaller memory footprint)
- tslib right-click (*patch available*, but it breaks other devices)

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- tslib right-click (*patch available*, but it breaks other devices)

# Upstream

- *answering calls sometime fails*
- receiving/sending SMSs sometime fails
- *VoIP software is not usable (ALSA bug)*
- missing pieces in fso-framework: PIM and WiFi
- missing a fully functional phone+PIM GUI: *Paroli*
- Vala migration (faster startup and smaller memory footprint)
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# Packages

- fixing bugs
- Debian Policy-compliant and lintian clean manpages, non-embedded fonts, better location into /
- upload to main  
unstable, except those who depend on experimental versions
- kernel
  - better mimic the Debian linux-2.6 package  
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# debian-installer

- how to boot it?  
should not require modifications to a stock FreeRunner  
(both distribution and boot loader)
- the FreeRunner does not have any physical keyboard
  - tslib support?
  - preseeding until SSH?
- where to install Debian?
  - Python requires a lot of space (288MB without DE)
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- first choice: *EmDebian*
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  - working and tested solution
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# Outline

## 1 Openmoko

- History
- Devices
- Distributions

## 2 Debian

- Getting in touch
- Resources
- Installation
- Improvements
- Future Work
- Misc

# Call for Help

- maintainers
- d-i support
- EmDebian
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if someone knows where I can  
still find a GTA01 model...

# Acknowledgements

non exhaustive list, simply the people I remember

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Sebastian Reichel - Michele Renda - Stefan Schmidt  
Albin Tonnerre - Sascha Wessel - Neil Williams  
Nikita V. Youshchenko - Enrico Zini

# zack for DPL!

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<http://people.debian.org/~gismo/talks/>

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